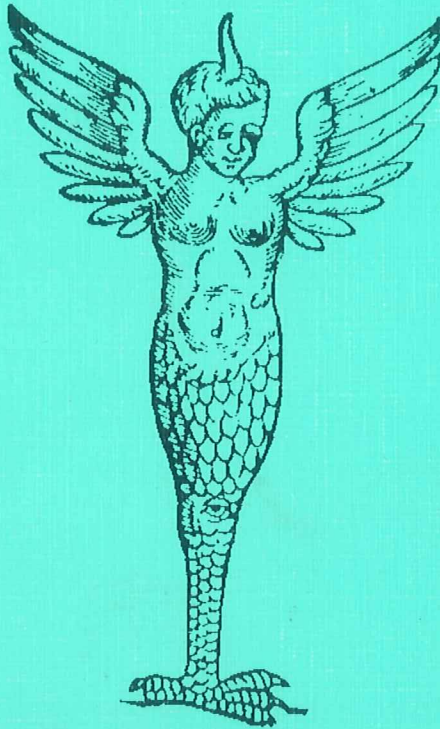


STUDIES IN THE HISTORY OF
PSYCHOLOGY
AND THE SOCIAL SCIENCES

PROCEEDINGS OF THE 12th
CONFERENCE OF CHEIRON-EUROPE



CHEIRON

EUROPEAN SOCIETY FOR THE BEHAVIOURAL AND SOCIAL SCIENCES
AUGUST 31st — SEPTEMBER 4th, 1993
POZNAŃ, POLAND

Copyright © 1995 by
Ryszard Stachowski
Institute of Psychology
Poznań, Szamarzewskiego 89
Poland

All rights reserved.

ISBN: 83-902860-6-8



Printed in Poland. Publishing Agency 'Impressions', phone No (0 67)624 922.
Printing: Printing Firm 'Offset', phone No (0 67) 618 256.

**STUDIES IN THE HISTORY OF PSYCHOLOGY
AND THE SOCIAL SCIENCES**

**PROCEEDINGS OF THE 12th CONFERENCE OF CHEIRON-EUROPE
EUROPEAN SOCIETY FOR THE BEHAVIOURAL AND SOCIAL SCIENCES**

**August 31st — September 4th, 1993
Poznań, Poland**

edited by

Ryszard Stachowski & Andrzej Pankalla

The Adam Mickiewicz University
Poznań, Poland

1995

CONTENTS

PREFACE by the Editors	9
LIST OF CONTRIBUTORS	11
CONTRIBUTIONS:	
Aho , Jouko (Finland). <i>An academic boundary dispute on the border of Europe. Parapsychology and orthodox psychology in Finland</i>	15
Bauer , Natasha, Heather Thoms and Ian Lubek (Canada). <i>Social influences on scientific development. Funding patterns for a cohort of University of Michigan social psychologists</i>	20
Behrens , Peter J. (United States). <i>American psychology and the Eugenics Movement: 1880 – 1925</i>	32
Bem , Sacha and Fred Keijzer (The Netherlands). <i>Recent history of the concept of cognition</i>	37
Dehue , Trudy (The Netherlands). <i>The 'label criterion' in the historiography of scientific disciplines. The case of clinical psychology in The Netherlands</i>	42
Dixon , Colin (England). <i>Philosophical hazards in the modern situation</i>	50
Ebrecht-Laermann , Angelika (Germany). <i>Kulturkritik, Nervosität und Weiblichkeit in Theorien um die Wende zum 20. Jahrhundert</i>	56
Fitzpatrick , J.F., jr. (United States). <i>Gustav Theodor Fechner and biology. His influence on German concepts of Darwinism</i>	62
Good , James M. M. (England). <i>Apprehending the objects of historical investigation. Towards a mutualist historiography of and in the human sciences</i> ..	74
Hacker , Barton C. (United States). <i>Social science perspectives on military institutions and technological change. Twentieth-century trends in the English-speaking world</i>	80
Jovanović , Gordana (Yugoslavia). <i>Schicksale des Individuums in der kritischen Theorie</i>	86
Koczanowicz , Leszek (Poland). <i>Pragmatic theory of the self. Basic assumptions and consequences</i>	90
Kováč , Damián and Veronika Kováliková (Slovakia). <i>Was or not was psychology in Eastern Europe a behavioral science?</i>	96
Lafuente , Enrique, Helio Carpintero , Emilio García and Fania Herrero (Spain). <i>The reception of phenomenology in contemporary Spanish thought (1913 – 1936). Ortega y Gasset and the school of Madrid</i>	101
Montoro , Luis, Juan C. Pastor and Cristina Civera (Spain). <i>Psychologie et tendances internationales. La France et ses congrès internationaux de psychologie</i>	108

Pajor , Kazimierz Rev. (Germany). <i>C. G. Jung und der Antisemitismus</i>	117
Pankalla , Andrzej (Poland). <i>The Olmecs — people that used to worship hand- icapped</i>	125
Pastor , Juan C., Cristina Civera and Pilar Tejero (Spain). <i>La variable revue en psychologie. Une perspective de la psychologie américaine d'après 'The Psychological Revue'</i>	129
Plas , Règine (France). <i>Telepathy and the subconscious in Francophone psy- chology at the end of the XIXth century</i>	141
Rappard , Hans van (The Netherlands). <i>Tentative remarks on psychology, phi- losophy, and the past</i>	145
Schröder , Christina (Germany). <i>Die berufspolitische Auseinandersetzung von Psychiatern, Psychotherapeuten und Psychologen in der Wehrmacht zwischen 1938 und 1945</i>	151
Sirotkina , Irina (Russia). <i>L'Émergence du 'genre expérimental' dans les re- vues de psychologie de langue français</i>	157
Stachowski , Ryszard (Poland). <i>Julian Ochorowicz on the significance of me- diumism for psychology, or what Pavlovian conditioning and Ochoro- wicz's mediumism have in common?</i>	165
Staeuble , Irmgard (Germany). <i>Becoming modern amidst global change. Post-colonial cultural transformations as viewed by Western and non- Western social scientists</i>	172
Strien , Pieter J. van (The Netherlands). <i>The 'psychologization' of Dutch soci- ety in the first half of the 20th century</i>	179
Teigen , Karl Halvor (Norway). <i>Yerkes-Dodson. A law of all seasons</i>	186
Tortosa , Francisco, Cristina Civera , Juan C. Pastor and Pilar Tejero (Spain). <i>Historiographie et idéologie. E. G. Boring et le modèle du 'Zeitgeist'</i>	196
Vout , Malcolm (England). <i>The dynamics of the history of the social scien- ces</i>	206
Woodward , William R. (United States). <i>Saving the phenomena of value. Po- litical interests of Hermann Lotze's philosophical anthropology</i>	214
Zamiara , Krystyna (Poland). <i>The analysis of the transition from introspec- tionism to behaviourism. An essay in the theory of changes in science</i>	218